

The quantities and values of stone produced, given in the following table, represent only the production of those establishments that actually quarry their own stone and are exclusive of the products of the stone-dressing industry comprising those establishments that buy rough stone and dress, polish or finish it; however, dressing operations are frequently carried on right at the quarry and to that extent cannot be separated from the primary production.

32.—Production of Sand, Sand and Gravel, and Stone in Canada, 1941-43

Material and Purpose	1941		1942		1943	
	Quantity	Gross Value	Quantity	Gross Value	Quantity	Gross Value
	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
Sand—						
Moulding Sand.....	38,309	40,066	35,807	41,825	42,656	76,199
For building, concrete, roads, etc.....	2,192,405	729,901	2,535,366	934,777	1,970,316	775,392
Other.....	129,559	43,734	56,723	16,204	77,223	17,609
Sand and Gravel—						
For railway ballast.....	4,836,908	916,979	4,610,323	957,781	3,837,111	712,140
For concrete, roads, etc.....	19,769,798	7,135,258	16,139,859	6,010,412	16,060,686	6,155,625
For mine filling.....	1,363,317	190,504	836,757	147,602	1,486,585	270,863
Crushed gravel.....	3,274,510	1,319,281	2,135,072	896,813	2,269,892	998,029
Totals, Sand, Sand and Gravel...	31,604,806	10,375,723	26,349,907	9,005,414	25,744,469	9,005,857
Stone—						
Building.....	54,262	653,077	24,897	361,781	17,087	314,428
Monumental and ornamental.....	12,429	376,687	10,956	461,332	11,235	514,263
Limestone for agriculture.....	217,137	454,388	286,184	641,200	271,036	533,217
Chemical Uses—						
Flux.....	530,916	401,459	759,410	1,043,283	837,554	682,635
Pulp and paper.....	240,365	305,691	207,994	330,933	215,382	374,880
Other.....	194,409	182,424	273,907	280,817	276,290	272,612
Rubble and riprap.....	581,589	367,173	412,528	330,274	540,627	418,925
Crushed.....	5,986,701	4,792,967	5,883,760	4,829,644	4,942,378	4,421,787
Totals, Stone¹.....	7,940,801	8,000,684	7,978,066	8,746,594	7,222,950	7,964,179

¹ Totals include minor items not specified.